Systemic Therapy Update



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For Health Professionals Who Care For Cancer Patients

Inside This Issue:

- Editor's Choice New Programs: Fludarabine,
 Cyclophosphamide and Rituximab in CLL (LYFCR), 3-Day
 Etoposide, Ifosfamide with Mesna in Advanced Soft Tissue or Bony Sarcoma (SAAVIME3)
- Provincial Systemic Therapy Program Chinese and Punjabi Translated Protocol Patient Handouts
- Cancer Drug Manual New: Lambrolizumab (Interim);
 Revised: Etoposide, Pazopanib, Temozolomide; Change in Terminology to Non-DEHP from Non-PVC: Cabazitaxel,
 Docetaxel, Etoposide, Ixabepilone, Paclitaxel,
 Temsirolimus, Teniposide
- Benefit Drug List New: LYFCR, SAAVIME3

- List of New and Revised Protocols, Provincial PrePrinted Orders and Patient Handouts New:
 UHNNAVCAP, LYFCR, SAAVIME3; Revised: BRAJACTG,
 BRAJACTT, UBRAJDAC, BRAVTR, CNAJTZRT, CNTEMOZ,
 CNTEMOZMD, GICAPIRI, GIENDO2, GIFOLFIRI,
 UGIPNEVER, GOBEP, GOCXCRT, GOOVVIN, UGUAXIT,
 GUBPWRT, HLHETCSPA, ULKATOATRA, ULKATOP,
 ULUAVCRIZ; New Translated Protocol Patient
 Handouts (Chinese & Punjabi): GIEFUPRT, GIFUART,
 GIFUPART, GIGAIRT, GIRCRT
- Website Resources and Contact Information

EDITOR'S CHOICE

New Programs

The Provincial Systemic Therapy Program has approved the following programs effective 01 July 2014:

Lymphoma:

Fludarabine, Cyclophosphamide and Rituximab for Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia (CLL) (LYFCR) – The BCCA Lymphoma Tumour Group has introduced this new treatment program for CLL patients with highrisk disease (e.g. deletion in chromosome 11 [11q deletion]) who are young and fit. Currently, the treatment standard for CLL in British Columbia is fludarabine and rituximab (LYFLUDR). This regimen balances efficacy with tolerability in most CLL patients, whose median age of diagnosis is 72 years and many of whom may have comorbidities. Phase III data have shown that in patients who are young and fit, the combination of fludarabine, cyclophosphamide and rituximab is associated with a higher response rate compared to fludarabine and cyclophosphamide alone (65% vs. 45%). [Hallek et al. Lancet 2010;376:1164–74] In addition, emerging data show that the LYFCR regimen is associated with prolonged progression free survival (median 58 months) and overall survival (70% at 6 years) in patients with high-risk disease. [Fischer K et al. IWCLL 2013].

Sarcoma:

3-Day Regimen of Etoposide and Ifosfamide with Mesna for Advanced Soft Tissue or Bony Sarcoma

EDITOR'S CHOICE

(SAAVIME3) – The BCCA treatment standard for advanced soft tissue or bony sarcoma is a 5-day regimen of etoposide and ifosfamide with mesna (SAIME). A modified 3-day regimen (SAAVIME3) has been created, and has been used successfully in the palliative setting with good patient satisfaction. The 3-day regimen may be more suited for patients with advanced incurable disease.

PROVINCIAL SYSTEMIC THERAPY PROGRAM

TRANSLATION OF PROTOCOL PATIENT HANDOUTS

Chinese and Punjabi translations are now available for a number of Protocol Patient Handouts (see affected handouts in the table <u>below</u>). This is part of an ongoing BCCA pilot project to address the needs of non-English speaking patients throughout the province. According to the 2006 Census, 12.4% of the BC population reported Chinese (8.5%) or Punjabi (3.9%) as their native language; approximately one in five of these individuals have no working knowledge of English.

CANCER DRUG MANUAL

NEW MONOGRAPHS AND PATIENT HANDOUTS

Lambrolizumab (Pembrolizumab) Interim Monograph has been completed. It is an intravenously administered humanized monoclonal antibody currently being investigated for advanced melanoma. It targets the programmed cell death 1 (PD-1) receptors, preventing the binding of associated ligands (PD-L1 and PD-L2) to the receptors. Common adverse reactions reported include fatigue, rash, pruritis and diarrhea. Lambrolizumab is not a benefit drug of the BCCA, and is currently available in Canada only through the Health Canada Special Access Programme.

REVISED MONOGRAPHS AND PATIENT HANDOUTS

Highlights of key changes and/or updates to the Monographs and Patient Handouts are listed below:

Etoposide Monograph:

Interactions table – corrected typo in grapefruit interaction

Pazopanib Monograph and Handout:

- Pharmacokinetics table updated to include new product information about pH-dependent solubility
- Interactions table added esomeprazole interaction
- Handout updated interactions information

Temozolomide Monograph and Handouts:

- Caution and Side Effects sections updated to include potentially fatal hepatic toxicity
- Handouts (IV and oral) added signs of liver problems to "See your doctor" section

CANCER DRUG MANUAL

CHANGE IN TERMINOLOGY TO NON-DEHP FROM NON-PVC

Di(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP) is a chemical additive that is used to make polyvinyl chloride (PVC) in medical devices (e.g. intravenous tubings and bags) soft, flexible and kink-resistant. However, because certain drug solutions are capable of extracting DEHP from PVC containers, these drugs must be prepared and administered in devices which do not contain DEHP. The terms "non-PVC" and "non-DEHP" were once used interchangeably, but are now known to be different. As such, the terms "non-DEHP" has replaced "non-PVC" in the following CDM monographs and in the Chemotherapy Preparation and Stability Chart. This information will also be updated in the affected BCCA protocols and PPPOs soon.

- Cabazitaxel
- Docetaxel
- Etoposide
- Ixabepilone

- Paclitaxel
- Temsirolimus
- Teniposide

BENEFIT DRUG LIST

New Programs

The following programs have been added to the Benefit Drug List effective 01 July 2014:

Protocol Title	Protocol Code	Benefit Status
Treatment of Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia (CLL) or Prolymphocytic Leukemia with Fludarabine, Cyclophosphamide and riTUXimab	LYFCR	Class II
3-Day Etoposide & Ifosfamide-Mesna for Patients with Advanced Soft Tissue or Bony Sarcomas	SAAVIME3	Class I

LIST OF NEW AND REVISED PROTOCOLS, PRE-PRINTED ORDERS AND PATIENT HANDOUTS

BC Cancer Agency Protocol Summaries, Provincial Pre-Printed Orders (PPPOs) and Patient Handouts are revised periodically. New, revised or deleted protocols, PPPOs and patient handouts for this month are listed below. Protocol codes for treatments requiring "Compassionate Access Program" (previously Undesignated Indications Request) approval are prefixed with the letter "U".

NEW Protocols, PPPOs and Patient Handouts (Affected Documents are Checked):					
CODE	Protocol	PPPO	Patient Handout	Protocol Title	
UHNNAVCAP			\square	Treatment Of Recurrent Or Metastatic Nasopharyngeal Cancer With Capecitabine	
LYFCR	\square	$\overline{\checkmark}$		Treatment of Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia (CLL) or Prolymphocytic Leukemia with Fludarabine, Cyclophosphamide and riTUXimab	

NEW Protocols, PPPOs and Patient Handouts (Affected Documents are Checked):					
CODE	Protocol	PPPO	Patient Handout	Protocol Titlo	
SAAVIME3	\square			3-Day Etoposide & Ifosfamide-Mesna for Patients with Advanced Soft Tissue or Bony Sarcomas	

REVISED Protocols, PPPOs and Patient Handouts (Affected Documents are Checked):						
CODE	Protocol	PPPO	Patient Handout	Changes	Protocol Title	
BRAJACTG			V	Reformatted, minor typo corrected	Adjuvant Therapy for Breast Cancer using Dose Dense Therapy: DOXOrubicin and Cyclophosphamide followed by PACLitaxel	
BRAJACTT		Ø		Timing of lab tests clarified	Adjuvant Therapy for Breast Cancer using DOXOrubicin and Cyclophosphamide followed by PACLitaxel and Trastuzumab	
UBRAJDAC		Ø		Timing of lab tests clarified	Adjuvant Therapy for Breast Cancer using Cyclophosphamide, DOXOrubicin and DOCEtaxel	
BRAVTR			V	Reformatted, minor typo corrected	Palliative Therapy for Metastatic Breast Cancer using Trastuzumab	
CNAJTZRT	Ø			Liver function tests clarified	Concomitant (Dual Modality) and Adjuvant Temozolomide for Newly Diagnosed Malignant Gliomas with Radiation	
CNTEMOZ	Ø	$\overline{\checkmark}$		Liver function tests clarified	Therapy for Malignant Brain Tumours using Temozolomide	
CNTEMOZMD	\square			Liver function tests clarified	Therapy for Malignant Brain Tumours Using Metronomic Dosing of Temozolomide	
GICAPIRI	Ø	Ø		Protocol Title updated	Palliative Combination Chemotherapy for Metastatic Colorectal Cancer Using Irinotecan and Capecitabine in Patients Unsuitable for GIFOLFIRI	
GIENDO2	\square			Eligibility clarified	Palliative Therapy for Pancreatic Endocrine Tumours using Streptozocin and Doxorubicin	
GIFOLFIRI				Protocol Title updated	Palliative Combination Chemotherapy for Metastatic Colorectal Cancer Using Irinotecan, Fluorouracil and Leucovorin	
UGIPNEVER		Ø		Tests clarified	Palliative Treatment of Advanced Pancreatic Neuroendocrine Tumours using Everolimus	
GOBEP	\square			Lung function tests clarified	Therapy of Non-Dysgerminomatous Ovarian Germ Cell Cancer Using Bleomycin, Etoposide, and CISplatin	

REVISED PROTOCOLS, PPPOS AND PATIENT HANDOUTS (AFFECTED DOCUMENTS ARE CHECKED):						
CODE	Protocol	PPPO	Patient Handout	Changes	Protocol Title	
GOCXCRT		Ø		Booking information clarified	Treatment of High Risk Squamous Carcinoma, Adenocarcinoma, or Adenosquamous Carcinoma of the Cervix with Concurrent CISplatin and Radiation	
GOOVVIN		Ø		Tests clarified	Treatment of Relapsed/Progressing Epithelial Ovarian, Primary Peritoneal, or Fallopian Tube Carcinoma Using Vinorelbine	
UGUAXIT		V		Tests clarified	Therapy for Metastatic Renal Cell Carcinoma Using Axitinib	
GUBPWRT	\square			Magnesium infusion time updated	Treatment of Locally Advanced Bladder Cancer with Weekly CISplatin and Concurrent Radiation	
HLHETCSPA	\square			Etoposide volume, cotrimoxazole and fluconazole dosing clarified	Treatment of Hemophagocytic Lymphohistiocytosis with Etoposide, Dexamethasone and cycloSPORINE	
ULKATOATRA	Ø			Baseline tests and treatment duration clarified	First-Line Induction and Consolidation Therapy of Acute Promyelocytic Leukemia Using Arsenic Trioxide and Tretinoin (All-Trans Retinoic Acid)	
ULKATOP	Ø			Induction regimen added, baseline tests and treatment duration clarified; Protocol Title updated	First-Line Induction and Consolidation Therapy of Acute Promyelocytic Leukemia Using Arsenic Trioxide, Tretinoin (All-Trans Retinoic Acid) and Daunorubicin	
ULUAVCRIZ	\square			Dose modifications added	Second-Line Treatment of ALK-Positive Advanced Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer (NSCLC) with Crizotinib	

NEW Translated Protocol Patient Handouts (Chinese and Punjabi):				
CODE	Protocol Title			
GIEFUPRT	Therapy for Locally Advanced Esophageal cancer using Combined Cisplatin, Infusional Fluorouracil and Radiation therapy			
GIFUART	Curative-Intent Combined Treatment for Cancer of the Anal Canal using Mitomycin, Infusional Fluorouracil and Radiation Therapy			
GIFUPART	Curative-Intent Combined Treatment for Cancer of the Anal Canal using Cisplatin, Infusional Fluorouracil and Radiation Therapy			
GIGAIRT	Combined Modality Adjuvant Therapy For Completely Resected Stomach Cancer Using Fluorouracil And Folinic Acid (Leucovorin) And Radiation Therapy			
GIRCRT	Adjuvant Therapy for High Risk Cancer of the Rectum with Combined Capecitabine and Radiation Therapy			

Website Resources and Contact Information				
WEBSITE RESOURCES	www.bccancer.bc.ca			
Systemic Therapy Update	www.bccancer.bc.ca/HPI/ChemotherapyProtocols/stupdate			
Reimbursement & Forms: Benefit Drug List, Class II, Compassionate Access Program	www.bccancer.bc.ca/HPI/ChemotherapyProtocols/Forms			
Cancer Drug Manual	www.bccancer.bc.ca/cdm			
Cancer Management Guidelines	www.bccancer.bc.ca/CaMgmtGuidelines			
Cancer Chemotherapy Protocols, Pre-printed Orders, Protocol Patient Handouts	www.bccancer.bc.ca/ChemoProtocols			
Systemic Therapy Program Policies	www.bccancer.bc.ca/HPI/ChemotherapyProtocols/Policies			
CON Pharmacy Educators	http://www.bccancer.bc.ca/HPI/Pharmacy/ContactUs.htm			

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